

Compliments of
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Rules for Computing Circumference, Areas and Volume

Circumference of Circle: $3.1416 \times \text{diameter}$.
 Area of Circle: $0.7854 \times \text{diameter} \times \text{diameter}$.
 Area of Rectangle: $\text{length} \times \text{width}$.
 Capacity of Rectangular Bin: $\text{length} \times \text{width} \times \text{depth}$

Volume of Cylinder: $0.7854 \times \text{diameter} \times \text{diameter} \times \text{height}$
 Approximate Capacity of Container Having Sloping Sides: $\text{Vertical height} \times \text{one-half the sum of top area and bottom area}$.

Linear Measurement

1 inch = 2.54 centimeters
 1 foot = 12 inches = 30.48 centimeters
 1 yard = 3 feet = 0.91 meters
 1 rod = 5.5 yards
 16.5 feet

 320 rods
 1 statute mile = 1760 yards = 1609.34 meters
 5280 feet

 1 furlong = 1/8 statute mile

 1 international nautical mile = 1852 meters
 = 6076.11549 feet

Surveying Measures

7.92 inches = 1 link

 25 links or
 16.5 feet = 1 rod, perch or pole

 100 links or
 4 rods = 66 feet = 1 chain

 80 chains or
 320 rods/poles = 1 mile
 5280 feet

Area Measurement

1 square foot = 144 square inches
 1 square yard = 9 square feet
 1 square rod = 30.25 square yards

 160 square rods
 1 acre = 4840 square yards = 0.40 hectare
 43560 square feet

 1 square mile = 640 acres = 259 hectares
 1 section of land = 1 square mile

Cubic Measurement

1 cubic foot = 1728 cubic inches = 28.32 cubic
 decimeters
 1 cubic yard = 27 cubic feet = 0.76 cubic
 meters

Square Measurement

208.708 x 208.708 feet = 1 acre

 43,560 square feet = 1 acre

 16 square rods or poles = 1 square chain

 10 square chains = 1 acre

 160 square rods or poles = 1 acre

 640 acres (one section) = 1 square mile

 36 square miles = 1 township